

Caring for you at Hospice and Home

Introduction of an interactive teaching session in Palliative Care for 4th year Medical Students

Background to project

- 4th year HYMS students receive one week of dedicated Palliative Care experience and teaching at the local Hospice.
- Experiences and exposure in palliative care can vary between students potentially limiting the opportunities for meaningful clinical encounters.
- Feedback from students has highlighted a desire for more interactive elements and clinical exposure during this placement.
- This project aimed to provide opportunity for students to practice skills relating to palliative and end of life care in a simulation style environment.



Reasoning

- The use of simulation-based teaching in medicine is well evidenced and increasingly common and has been shown to improve clinical outcomes, through enhanced skill acquisition in a safe and controlled environment. [1]
- Simulation-based learning in Palliative Medicine is not new. It allows for development of communication and interpersonal skills, self-reflection, and end of life care. [1]
- Near-peer teaching has been shown to be well received by learners, being relevant to assessment, at an appropriate level of difficulty when delivered in a supportive environment. [2]



Delivery

An OSCE style circuit was piloted for the first time

Facilitated by Resident Doctors and a HYMS Tutor (GP with a specialist interest)

 Briefing and summary were essential to the students learning due to the challenging topics



Stations

BRIEFING

Station One

Malignant Pain

Station Four

Bowel obstruction

Station Two

Prescribing

Station Five

Opioid conversion

Station Three

Documentation after death

Station Six

ReSPECT form

SUMMARY AND FEEDBACK



Summary and Feedback

Summary and reflection on learning points

"The OSCE session was especially very useful"

1st time delivered (6 students):

83% of students rated the session as "Excellent" and 17% as "Good"

2nd time delivered (8 students):

- 100% of students rated the session as "Excellent".
- Importance of scripts and near-peer teaching.



Going Forward

- Continued development of resources
 - APM Curriculum and Resident Doctor cases

Resident Doctor engagement

Expanding delivery to other sites



References

[1] Elendu, Chukwuka; Amaechi, Dependable C.; Okatta, Alexander U.; Amaechi, Emmanuel C.; Elendu, Tochi C.; Ezeh, Chiamaka P.; Elendu, Ijeoma D. The impact of simulation-based training in medical education: A review. Medicine 103(27):p e38813, July 05, 2024. | DOI: 10.1097/MD.0000000000038813

[2] de Menezes S, Premnath D. Near-peer education: a novel teaching program. Int J Med Educ. 2016 May 30;7:160-7. doi: 10.5116/ijme.5738.3c28.

